

高校英文法 練習問題50問

大学受験対策／答え付き

【問題】

時制・態 練習問題 (10問)

問1 By the time she arrived, we () dinner.

- ① already finished ② had already finished ③ have already finished ④ are finishing

問2 She () English for 10 years.

- ① studies ② studied ③ has studied ④ is studying

問3 This bridge () in 1990.

- ① built ② was built ③ has built ④ is building

問4 It () since this morning.

- ① rains ② rained ③ has been raining ④ was raining

問5 By next year, he () here for five years.

- ① will work ② is working ③ will have been working ④ has worked

問6 The window () by him yesterday.

- ① broke ② is broken ③ was broken ④ has been broken

問7 I () my homework when my mother called me.

- ① do ② did ③ was doing ④ have done

問8 The book () being translated into Japanese now.

- ① is ② was ③ has ④ being

問9 She said she () the report by Monday.

- ① will finish ② finishes ③ would finish ④ has finished

問10 This song () by people all over the world.

- ① loves ② is loving ③ is loved ④ has loving

助動詞・仮定法 練習問題 (10問)

問11 If I () you, I would call him.

- ① am ② were ③ have been ④ had been

問12 She () have known the truth, but she didn't tell me.

- ① must ② can ③ should ④ may

問13 If I () more carefully, I would have passed.

- ① studied ② had studied ③ have studied ④ studying

問14 You () better see a doctor immediately.

- ① should ② would ③ had ④ might

問15 I wish I () speak French fluently.

- ① can ② could ③ will ④ would

問16 He talks as if he () everything.

- ① knew ② knows ③ has known ④ will know

問17 She () come to the party last night, but she didn't.

- ① must ② could ③ should have ④ would

問18 () it not been for your help, I couldn't have finished.

- ① If ② Should ③ Were ④ Had

問19 You () park here. It's prohibited.

- ① must not ② don't have to ③ may not ④ couldn't

問20 If she () here, she would help us.

- ① is ② were ③ has been ④ had been

準動詞 練習問題 (10問)

問21 I remember () him before.

- ① meet ② to meet ③ meeting ④ met

問22 She forgot () the door.

- ① locking ② to lock ③ lock ④ locked

問23 () honestly, I don't agree with you.

- ① Speak ② Speaking ③ Spoken ④ To speak

問24 I'm looking forward to () you.

- ① see ② seeing ③ saw ④ seen

問25 He had his car () yesterday.

- ① repair ② repairs ③ repaired ④ to repair

問26 () finished my homework, I went to bed.

- ① Have ② Had ③ Having ④ Being

問27 It being a holiday, the bank () closed.

- ① is ② was ③ has been ④ have been

問28 She is used to () early.

- ① get up ② getting up ③ got up ④ have got up

問29 There is no point in () about it now.

- ① worry ② to worry ③ worrying ④ worried

問30 () seen from above, the lake looks heart-shaped.

- ① Seeing ② Seen ③ To see ④ Having seen

関係詞・比較 練習問題 (10問)

問31 This is the book () I bought yesterday.

- ① who ② which ③ what ④ whose

問32 () he said is not true.

- ① Which ② What ③ That ④ Who

問33 I know a man () father is a doctor.

- ① who ② which ③ whose ④ whom

問34 This is the place () I was born.

- ① which ② that ③ where ④ what

問35 He is taller () any other student in the class.

- ① than ② as ③ from ④ that

問36 () more you study, () more you learn.

- ① The/the ② A/a ③ More/more ④ As/as

問37 Nothing is () important than health.

- ① as ② more ③ much ④ very

問38 She is twice () old as her brother.

- ① more ② as ③ than ④ so

問39 My father, () is 60, plays tennis every day.

- ① that ② who ③ whom ④ which

問40 This is the only book () is worth reading.

- ① who ② which ③ that ④ what

接続詞・倒置等 練習問題 (10問)

問41 () the rain, we went out.

- ① Although ② Because of ③ Despite ④ Since

問42 Hardly had I sat down () the phone rang.

- ① than ② when ③ as ④ before

問43 () was John that broke the window.

- ① It ② This ③ That ④ He

問44 Not until I read the letter () the truth.

- ① I knew ② did I know ③ knew I ④ I have known

問45 I think () she is right.

- ① that ② which ③ what ④ if

問46 () I had more time, I would travel.

- ① If only ② Even though ③ As if ④ Unless

問47 Only when he came () the answer.

- ① I knew ② did I know ③ I have known ④ knew I

問48 She is older than () brother.

- ① her ② she ③ his ④ him

問49 () walking in the park, I met an old friend.

- ① While ② During ③ For ④ At

問50 Never () such a beautiful sunset.

- ① I have seen ② have I seen ③ I saw ④ saw I

【解答】**時制・態 練習問題 (10問)**

- 問1 ② had already finished (過去完了: 過去のある時点までに完了)
問2 ③ has studied (現在完了・継続)
問3 ② was built (過去・受動態)
問4 ③ has been raining (現在完了進行)
問5 ③ will have been working (未来完了進行)
問6 ③ was broken (過去・受動態)
問7 ③ was doing (過去進行)
問8 ① is (現在進行受動: is being+Vp.p.)
問9 ③ would finish (時制の一致)
問10 ③ is loved (現在・受動態)

助動詞・仮定法 練習問題 (10問)

- 問11 ② were (仮定法過去)
問12 ① must (must have+Vp.p.: ~したにちがいない)
問13 ② had studied (仮定法過去完了)
問14 ③ had (had better: ~したほうがよい)
問15 ② could (I wish+仮定法過去)
問16 ① knew (as if+仮定法過去)
問17 ③ should have (should have+Vp.p.: ~すべきだった)
問18 ④ Had (Had it not been for=If it had not been for)
問19 ① must not (禁止)
問20 ② were (仮定法過去)

準動詞 練習問題 (10問)

- 問21 ③ meeting (remember Ving: ~したことを覚えている)
問22 ② to lock (forget to V: ~し忘れる)
問23 ② Speaking (分詞構文/独立分詞構文)
問24 ② seeing (look forward to+Ving)
問25 ③ repaired (have+O+Vp.p.: ~してもらう)
問26 ③ Having (完了形分詞構文: Having Vp.p.=~を終えたあとで)
問27 ② was (独立分詞構文)
問28 ② getting up (be used to+Ving: ~することに慣れている)
問29 ③ worrying (there is no point in+Ving)
問30 ② Seen (受動分詞構文)

関係詞・比較 練習問題 (10問)

- 問31 ② which (先行詞=物・目的格)
問32 ② What (先行詞含む関係詞)
問33 ③ whose (所有格)
問34 ③ where (関係副詞・場所)

- 問35 ① than (比較級+than)
問36 ① The/the (the 比較級, the 比較級)
問37 ② more (否定+比較級=最上級の)
問38 ② as (twice as ~ as : 2倍)
問39 ② who (非制限用法・先行詞=人)
問40 ③ that (only/最上級+thatが好まれる)

接続詞・倒置等 練習問題 (10問)

- 問41 ③ Despite (前置詞・譲歩)
問42 ② when (Hardly ~ when ~ : ~するやいなや)
問43 ① It (強調構文 : It is X that ~)
問44 ② did I know (否定倒置)
問45 ① that (that節 : 省略可)
問46 ① If only (仮定法・~さえあれば)
問47 ② did I know (Only when 倒置)
問48 ① her (所有形容詞 her)
問49 ① While (副詞節・主語省略)
問50 ② have I seen (否定語句倒置)